SOCIAL STUDIES WEEKLY QUIZ Study Sheet

Use this study guide, your notes in your composition book, your two magazines, and the four worksheets we completed to review for the test.

1. VOCABULARY and PEOPLE to know

1. conquistador: a Spanish soldier and conqueror from the 16th century
2. convert: to persuade someone to make a change in what they believe
3. presidio: a Spanish fort, built for protection by the Spanish
4. strait: a narrow passage of water between two larger bodies of water
5. adobe: a type of brick made of earth and straw; used for buildings
6. El Camino Real: a 600 mile road connecting the missions, from San Diego to Sonoma
7. mission: a place where missionaries taught about Christianity
8. Cabrillo: Spanish explorer who discovered California
9. Galvez: Spaniard who convinced the Spanish king to establish missions and presidios in California
10. Fr. Serra: one of the first Franciscan missionaries who came to CA
11. Drake: an English explorer/pirate who robbed the Spanish ships
12. Cortez: a Spanish explorer who conquered by Aztec people
13. Vitus Bering: Danish explorer who discovered a passage of water between the Pacific and Arctic Oceans.

2. CONCEPTS to know

There were 21 missions; the first one was founded in San Diego, and the last one was founded in Sonoma. Father Serra founded nine of the missions.

The Spanish and English came to CA for land, to spread Christianity, and also for riches.

The Russians came to CA looking for furs and to fish.